

## OPINION

# Halloween takes on new-fashioned image

By ROD CHRISTIANSEN  
Editorial Page Editor

**D**arkness, October. The two words tend to bring one to mind—Halloween. For years, children ruled Halloween. School parties, trick-or-treating, bobbing for apples and telling ghost stories are all part of the Halloween tradition.

Today, however, times are changing. Trick-or-treating is becoming a thing of the past in many neighborhoods around the nation. The excitement of traveling from door-to-door in hopes of obtaining massive amounts of candy is fading.

Halloween is simply too dangerous. Children are being poisoned, fed apples with razor blades, drugged or sometimes kidnapped. Therefore, this holiday is now an adult or young-adult festival.

In Lisa Birnbaum's College Book, the majority of schools mentioned have their wildest and biggest parties the night of November 1st. Even the "Halloweens" cause some people to cringe and think about the times of their lives when they've been the most afraid. Parties, especially in the 25-40 age group, tend to get out of hand. Who knows, perhaps to rid themselves of the frightening experiences they've had during their lifetime.

In the Oct. 22 edition of USA Today, David Patrick Stearns reports that in San Francisco, Castro and Polk streets go crazy. The only event to rival Halloween was when the San Francisco 49ers won the Super Bowl in 1982. The gathering at the corner of West End in a biggish night than St. Patrick's Day or New Year's Eve—has doubled each year since it began around 1975. Last year, there were 100,000 people.

Sometimes, however, a city must say enough is enough. In Los Angeles, many people call the city for permission to have a party at Boris Karloff's grave.

With Presidents' attempt to have parties at grave sites, there are a number of parties happening.

So why not? After all, Halloween is one of the few holidays where you don't need to be the best dressed or have the best cards. All that's needed is a little creative thinking and willingness to have a lot of fun.

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR:

### Open mouth

Editor:

Concerning the article of Oct. 23, entitled "Church members can be Democrats." I would like to make a remark to the author. It is better to be thought a fool than to open your mouth and prove it.

**Bill Peperon**  
Silver Spring, Maryland  
Marty Van Wagoner  
Wellington, Utah

### Grade realities

Editor:

I read with interest Anne Thornton's statement regarding the grading system her students. I feel I must point out some "realities" of grading. Criteria-based evaluation is an equitable system; but only when an important element of the system is present—an equitable testing of pre-set standards.

Realities of the system are as follows: never disappear completely. Why? Because criteria-based grading places much responsibility upon the professor to create tests which are both fair and attainable. The curve, strangely enough, places this respon-

sibility elsewhere—mostly upon the student.

Even up until a reasonable time, it was an easy task to do. Haven't the professors done it? Many professors simply do not have the time with the departmental responsibilities and/or the heavy workloads given today's professors. Worse yet, the students are fully following human nature and take the easy way out.

With these thoughts, I say I understand—yet I must, in the same breath, express my utmost respect and admiration for those who have the courage to be equitable. I shall always be grateful for their caring respect of us—the students.

Please, somebody, change the realities so equity may reign in every classroom and not just a few . . .

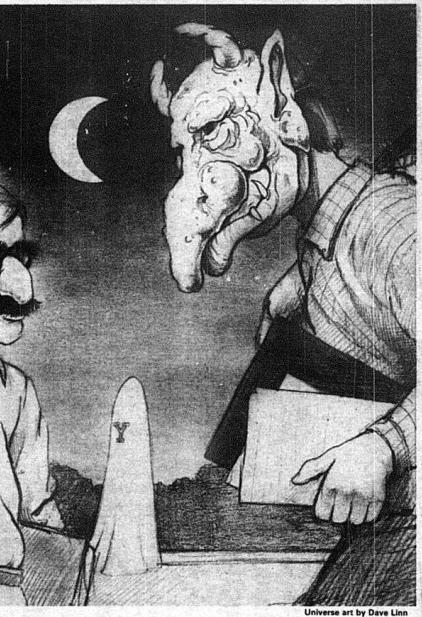
**Greg Shippin**  
Alpine, Utah

### Three cheers

Editor:

Three cheers for Eugene E. Woodbury. It is refreshing to read an editorial written by someone who understands.

In this case Eugene shows that he understands that the implementation of the "spirit



Universe art by Dave Linn

of the law" needs to be such that outsiders can see the spirit of the law.

Even the Savior taught visibility: A city set on a hill . . .

**Darryl Davidson**  
Albuquerque, N.M.

### A bit too far

Editor:

As a moderate southern Democrat, I can usually put up with the self-righteousness of the majority in this area. However, Doug Fox's letter in the Tuesday paper got a bit far.

Mr. Fox, do you believe that we want the "thoughtless slaughter of innocents?" I submit that the Republicans are no more guilty. Consider the current administration's policies on arm building and foreign policy. While we may, with some justification, threaten the lives of our enemies, no one has the right to endanger the entire planet with the consequences of a nuclear war.

The recent findings of the U.S. Marines in Central America and elsewhere for the sake of holding the "evil empire" at bay is hypocrisy.

Likewise, the school prayer issue is not quite so simple. Idealistically, it would be

wonderful, but it cannot function without ostracizing some or being so vague and non-specific as to be meaningless. If you don't believe me, Doug, I invite you to visit my high school and see how much you are liked by school prayer.

Mr. Fox's other Falwellian insinuations have equal arguments to refute them. God is not everywhere. That is not a Democratic platform. But is the selective morality of the Republican Party any more worthy of my endorsement? Let me assure you, Doug, that on the Sunday after Nov. 6, I will still be worthy to participate in Secretive Meeting.

**Chris Hassell**  
Dallas, Texas

### Lost and now found

Editor:

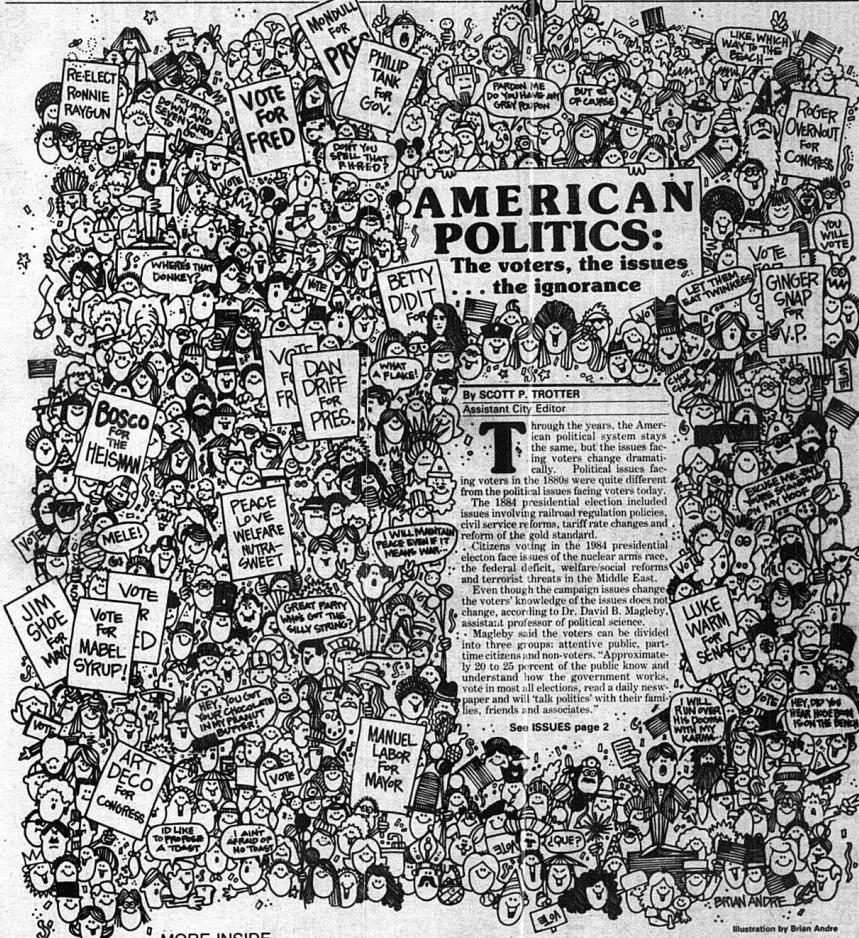
To those who in the past have turned in my belongings—only at BYU; and to those who in the future will find my books, books, Cross pens, etc. . .

Thank you for leaving them in the lost and found for me.

**Kelly Graham**  
Las Vegas, Nev.

# MONDAY EDITION

Brigham Young University Provo, Utah THE DAILY UNIVERSE Vol. 38 No. 40 Monday, October 29, 1984



See ISSUES page 2

Illustration by Brian Andre

MORE INSIDE . . .

■ Page 5 Pumpkins, ghosts, goblins and ghouls—all traditional of a halloween haunt, but how did it all begin?

■ Page 9 Money has become a principal factor in how politicians get elected.

■ Page 10 Cheating. It is not only the students' responsibility to prevent it from happening—it is also the teachers'.



# Does the majority rule?

Controversy over electoral college continues

By LISA REESE

University Staff Writer

Legislation introduced last week begins a controversy over the method of electing the president of the United States that has continued to present day politics.

The electoral college historically began when the founding fathers feared too much power in the hands of the public would be dangerous.

As the "Merit Students Encyclopedia" states, "The electoral college was their solution to preserving the principle of majority rule."

The founding fathers wanted the electors to choose from responsible members of each community in turn without the public's influence.

The number of electoral votes a state has is equivalent to the number of senators and congressmen or congresswomen that represent that state.

For example, Utah is represented in Congress by two senators and three congressmen, thus providing Utah with five electoral votes.

Before an election, each political party selects a group of electors, and the group pledges to vote for its party's candidate.

On Nov. 6, election day, the public in essence will be voting for electors when they go to the polls to check next to their presidential choice.

Approximately one month later, the electors will meet and formally cast their ballot for their party's presidential and vice-presidential candidates.

In the principle of the electoral college, the winning candidate of each state receives all the electoral votes that particular state has.

This concept creates controversy because the votes cast for the losing party are not represented.

"By assigning all of a state's electoral

votes to the party that wins the highest number of votes, the electoral college system denies to the minority parties of each state that percentage of votes they rightfully deserve," says the "Merit Students Encyclopedia."

The electoral college allows the possibility for a candidate with the minority of the votes to win the election.

In a testimony given before the U.S. Judiciary Senate Committee of the 95th Congress, the late Senator Hubert H. Humphrey, of Minnesota, said that "the electoral college has been the bane of the electoral college, even though more Americans may have voted for his opponent."

In 1800, Andrew Jackson polled 50,000 more votes than his nearest rival, John Quincy Adams, but lacked a majority because of the votes received by two other candidates. The election was thus thrown into the House of Representatives for the provision of the Constitution. There, through pressure and influence, Adams was ultimately chosen to be president.

The second incident occurred in 1876 when "Samuel J. Tilden received almost 265,000 votes more than Rutherford B. Hayes. Hayes won the election, however, through a vote in the electoral college set up to decide the election," he said.

The electoral college has been a useful tool in elections throughout history, "but it has become an obstacle to true democratic election," Cohen said.

"It is important that the present system permits the possibility of a president (being elected) with a minority of the popular vote, or tied votes in the electoral college being decided against the will of the people, or third parties playing

pivotal role in the ultimate selection process," Humphrey said.

Though weaknesses exist in the electoral college, the system has been adequate throughout history.

David B. Magrath, an assistant professor of political science, said the electoral college provides important incentives for candidates and accommodates for promoting Federalism.

Additional side-effects reward the populous states, he said, and it is a good compromise to the attendees of the electoral college.

Magrath said, "the electoral college has good, it has its weaknesses, but weaknesses will exist in any type of system."

Richard Cohen, a member of the National Council of the Particular Baptists, said, "The Electoral College is Direct Election hearing of the 95th Congress to leave the electoral college system as it is."

Cohen said it is the responsibility of Congress to research the needs of the American people in the electoral college process.

His support stemmed from Alexander Hamilton's arguments cited in the "Federal Papers." "It was desirable that the sense of the people should operate in the choice of the person to whom so important a trust is to be confided."

The electoral college has been a useful tool in elections throughout history, "but it has become an obstacle to true democratic election," Cohen said.

"It is important that the present system permits the possibility of a president (being elected) with a minority of the popular vote, or tied votes in the electoral

college being decided against the will of the people, or third parties playing

of the 538 total electoral votes, 270 are needed to win.

## EPA says monitor system on toxic wastes not working

**NEW YORK (AP)** — A report drafted by the Environmental Protection Agency says the system set up to monitor leakage of contamination from toxic wastes and storage sites into underground water systems is not working. The New York Times reported.

A 1976 federal law outlines how waste operators are to handle dangerous wastes, dimensions of storage tanks, and leak detection equipment to the states. However, the Times quoted the report as saying some states have been reluctant to spend the time and commit the resources needed to watch over the waste sites, leaving operators to police themselves in many cases.

Final permits for the processing or storage of toxic wastes can be granted only when accompanied by information from the monitoring, and cannot be issued until a few hundred of the thousands of known waste sites across the country have received final permits.

The great majority are operating under interim permits, which also means they are operating under less stringent reporting requirements,

**CJ's Style Systems**  
Special  
Mon.-Wed.  
**Cut-Blow-Curl**

\$7  
Ask for Julie or Jo  
448 N. 200 W., Provo 377-9011

according to the Times.

The report, which had not been formally approved by the agency, acknowledges that some states have been slow in setting up monitoring agencies to oversee the state monitoring efforts to assure that standards for protecting groundwater supplies were met, the newspaper said.

### Two Final Performances

Before the show retires  
Sat., Oct. 27 & Mon., Oct. 29  
Timview H.S. Auditorium  
650 E. 3650 N., Provo



Show  
time  
8 p.m.

Exciting  
LDS  
Musical  
Tickets \$6 adults \$5 Children  
available at  
Deseret Book: University Mall  
Timp Book: 858 S. State, Orem  
Day's Thriftway: 3121 Canyon Rd.

Bring this ad to save \$1  
PER TICKET — SAT. SHOW ONLY

## MedArt Birthing Center



Tour the Birthing Center  
&

Get a Free Pregnancy Test  
Tuesdays 2 to 4 p.m.

- Low Risk Delivery
- Care by Obstetricians
- Less Expensive
- More Relaxed, Safe & Personal Experiences

Call Us and Come See  
the Center  
Monday-Saturday

373-4649

1275 N. University Ave. #21

## Leadership/Involvement OPPORTUNITY

Announcing the organization of the new

### "Student Life Involvement Center"

The Involvement Center, located in room 352 ELWC, is responsible for several new and established programs involving hundreds of students. Dynamic programs like:

**Reppers:** an on- and off-campus involvement program which receives student input and distributes needed information to the BYU community

**Y-groups:** trained sophomores, juniors, and seniors will help incoming students become involved and adjust to college life

**Research Assistance:** students will be organized according to common interests to assist faculty and administrative needs

**Leadership Development:** drawing upon the finest in university resources, students will develop and implement new leadership programs and models

... and much more!

*you're invited*

If you have a few hours a week to invest in a worthwhile Leadership/Involvement opportunity, please attend the

### Student Life Involvement Center's

### Orientation Meeting

Oct. 30 (Tues.) at 7:30 p.m. in

357 ELWC

Call Marilyn Fix (S.L.I.C. Directory) at 378-4520  
for more information.

GET A  
**TAN**  
ALL WINTER LONG

3 month unlimited  
use for **\$65**  
call:  
**377-4555**  
or  
**373-TANN**  
(redeemable w/coupon)  
Island Sun Tanning Salon  
440 N. University Ave.

**Sit Up and Take Notice**

The Coed Shop's skirt separates are 35% off.

Pick a flattering and feminine skirt that will get you noticed! Choose from cozy wools and flannels, tailored corduroys, or carefree cottons in a good selection of plaid, prints, or solids. Don't wait for best selection, sale ends Nov. 3, 1984.

**byu bookstore**



This group of women were members of the Utah suffragettes. In 1869, Wyoming was the first state to grant women the right to vote. Utah ladies voted twice before Wyoming women got the chance.

## West gives women vote first

By KAREN E. HILL  
University Staff Writer

Wyoming was the first state to give its women the right to vote in 1869, but Utah women actively voted on two occasions before the Wyoming women got the chance to use their new power.

Kathryn McKay, historian at the Wyoming State Capitol of the University of Utah, said the western states gave their women the right to vote long before the rest of the nation because they hoped it would bring women to the polls.

She said in Wyoming the men outnumbered women six to one, so the impact of women's voting was not as great as in Utah, where the numbers were almost equal.

McKay added that in 1869 eastern politicians had recommended universal suffrage for Utah as a means to get rid of polygamy. George W. Jones, of Indiana, proposed the bill in the House of Representatives.

"Polygamy in Utah," he was designed to give women in the territories the right to vote. Unfortunately, the bill did not pass the federal government, but the controversy over it helped pave the way for the passage of a territorial bill in 1870.

Utah women enjoyed their voting privilege for about 15 years, said McKay. When the Edmunds-Tucker Act was passed in 1882, the federal government disfavored polygamy and practiced polygamy among all women in Utah.

In an article written by Jean B. White, Weber State College associate professor of political science, she said, "LDS leaders had not taken a very active part in the national suffrage movement up to this point, and most of the members of the movement didn't really support LDS women's suffrage."

White said that one outstanding suffragette did try to help the Utah cause. Susan B. Anthony went out of her way to encourage the women to get involved. She visited the state and even voted in the election just prior to the convention to outline the Utah State constitution in 1880 that urged women to gain universal suffrage written into the constitution.

Anthony organized the Woman Suffrage Association of Utah at the time the right to vote was taken away in Utah. The LDS Church was involved, said McKay. Eliza R. Snow, Emily S. Richards and Emmeline B. Wells were three of the lead-

ers of the movement. There were also many supporters of women's suffrage among the men of Utah as well. George Q. Cannon wrote editorials in the Salt Lake Tribune enumerating the positive aspects of women's rights, said White.

The Manifesto rescinding polygamy was passed in 1890, and the LDS Church believed this would change the opinions of Easterners about Utah.

One of the strongest opponents of women's suffrage was Brigham H. Roberts, LDS Church president and LDS Church president and White. He felt that statehood was endangered by the addition of universal suffrage to the Utah constitution. Roberts and Roberts spoke to national groups and even invited delegations to wait and discuss women's rights after the constitution was ratified.

Fortunately, Franklin S. Richards, a lawyer, and Orson F. Whitney, LDS author and historian, argued that the defense, and the section dealing with universal suffrage was passed with a vote of 75 to 16, White said.

As a result of universal suffrage, women in Utah soon began to take part in the government.

## Husband-wife clergy team devoted to marriage, work

GRANTS PASS, Ore. (AP) — These are times when the idea of a celibate Protestant clergy appeals to the Rev. Donna Lowman-Pritchard, pastor of United Methodist churches in Cave Junction and Wilderville.

"You can't spread yourself too thin with a couple of people to be a shepherd," she says. "But I tell you, that god for Martin Luther."

With that she laughs and slaps the knee of her husband, the Rev. Joe Lowman-Pritchard, who is associate pastor of the Wilderville United Methodist Church in this southern Oregon city.

Luther was the founder of the 16th-century Protestant Reformation that split off from the Roman Catholic Church, in which celibacy still is a requirement of the priesthood.

The Lowmans-Pritchards are one of 10 clergy couples in the Oregon-Idaho Annual Conference of the United Methodist Church, which covers Oregon and southeastern Washington.

"The United Methodist Church has recognized the increasing importance of women in the ministry," said Mrs. Lowman-Pritchard.

"They are trying to realize that two-career cler-

gy can be a way of speaking to the community about two-career couples."

Like many married couples, the Lowmans-Pritchards met in school. In this case it was the Hill School of Theology in Denver.

After being ordained about a year ago, she was pastored in Cave Junction and was assigned to church in Greenville and Taylorville, Calif., near Lassen Volcanic National Park.

Continuing their courtship long distance, they finally married last May. Lowman-Pritchard transferred to the church in Grants Pass and moved to the Cave Junction parsonage with his new wife.

"I looked long and hard at it when we were apart," Lowman-Pritchard said of the idea of marrying another minister. "I am much happier this year. First of all, I am married to Donna. Whether we are in the ministry or not other things, I think that is what matters most."

His wife adds: "We both are good at what we do and committed to what we do. We are also committed to making a relationship. It's not always easy to do both."

12<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Sale.  
Last Week!  
20-50%



50% off  
Men's & Women's Diamond earrings, Diamonds  
watches, necklaces, bracelets.

At Goldsmith Co. Jewelers.

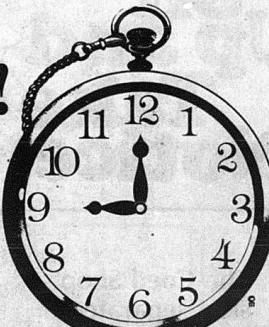
We only look expensive.



(503) 377-5222

Please remember  
that \$50 of tuition  
is due by Nov. 1<sup>st</sup>  
to hold your classes  
for winter semester.  
Even if you register after  
Nov. 1<sup>st</sup>.

## Time is running out!



## Hepatitis virus identified

WASHINGTON (AP) — Federal researchers have identified the virus that causes the principal form of hepatitis transmitted through blood transfusions, and they say the findings should lead to an effective screening test to identify contaminated blood supplies.

Scientists from the Food and Drug Administration and the National Institutes of Health said the agent, or a closely related group of agents, that causes this type of hepatitis is an elusive retrovirus.

Members of this family of viruses have been implicated in causing a number of human diseases, including rare forms of cancer and acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS), as well as various animal diseases.

In a report to be published Friday in the Lancet, a British medical journal, researchers say they found evidence of the virus, or viruses, causing what is called non-A non-B hepatitis in four human serum specimens and two samples of plasma-derived blood products.

Dr. Robert J. Gerey, of the FDA, said in an interview that the findings could lead to an effective screening test for hepatitis in all serums with acute or chronic cases of this kind of hepatitis.

In all cases, the researchers detected an enzyme called reverse transcriptase in the samples, Gerey

said. This enzyme is necessary for retroviruses to duplicate, he added.

Although nothing is published in the study, Gerey said the researchers have seen the actual virus, and it looks nothing like those that cause AIDS or hepatitis.

"Now we can look at it, develop screening tests and remove it from the blood supply," he said, adding that he has already developed a prototype assay that may lead to a diagnostic test after further research.

**YULI MARKET**  
(Formerly: Many Lands Market)

**GROCERIES FROM**

**THE ORIENT, GREECE**

**& MEXICO**

**ORIENTAL FOODS,**

**GIFTS, BABY ITEMS,**

**MARTIAL ART UNIFORMS &**

**EQUIPMENT**

1145 N. 500 W.

Provo

375-3789



**It's fourth and goal and you've got the ball. Make your move to the first team. The National Security Agency offers you an all-pro career opportunity in the following fields:**

**ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING** There are opportunities in a variety of research and development projects ranging from individual equipments to very complex interactive systems involving large numbers of microprocessors, microcomputers, and computer graphics. Professional growth is enhanced through interaction with highly experienced NSA professionals and through contacts in the industrial and academic worlds. Facilities for engineering analysis and design and academic research or evaluating mathematical research or evaluating new techniques for communications systems analysis and design, scientific applications programming, data base management systems, operating systems, computer networking/security, and graphics.

**MATHEMATICS** You'll work on diverse assignments applying a variety of mathematical disciplines. Specific assignments might include solving communications-related problems, performing long-range mathematical research or evaluating new techniques for communications

systems analysis and design, data base management systems, operating systems, computer networking/security, and graphics.

**LINGUISTS** NSA offers a wide range of challenging assignments for Slavic, Near Eastern and Asian language majors involving translation, transcription and analysis/reporting. Newly-hired linguists can count on receiving advanced training in their primary

language(s) and can plan on many years of continued professional growth.

**THE REWARDS** At NSA NSA offers a salary and benefit program that's truly competitive and attractive. There are assignments for those who want to travel and abundant good living in the Baltimore-Washington area for those who wish to stay close to home.

COUNTLESS cultural, historical, recreational and educational opportunities are available in the many NSA government suburban locations.

To find out more about NSA career opportunities, schedule an interview through your college placement office.

For additional information on the National Security Agency, write to:

National Security Agency, Attn: M322, Fort George G. Meade, Maryland 20755.



**On Campus Recruiting Dates:  
Nov. 15, 16, 1984**

# Halloween is a mix of traditions

By JONETTE UDARBE

Senior Reporter

Trick and treats, ghosts and goblins usher in Halloween today as they did in ancient times. However, what used to be a solemn occasion consisting of superstitions rituals is now a night of partying.

Halloween as we know it is a mixture of Christian and pagan rituals. It originated with the ancient Druid priests of the Celtic people in Britain, who believed the dead returned to earth. The wretched spirits together on Oct. 31, the end of the Druids' year, and unleashed his powers. Fires were built on hillsides to ward off these evil spirits, and gifts were given with the hope of parting the Lord of Death. The word was known as All Hallow's Eve, which eventually was shortened to Halloween.

Paganism was later outlawed after the rise of

Christianity, but traces of its traditions continued to live on. October became a standard time for honoring departed spirits who, as it was believed, entered the homes of relatives to enjoy warm fires and food.

Other countries adopted these ancient traditions, adding a flair of their own customs to the mix. In Scotland, for example, the anciently begged for bread to put on graves.

Great importance was placed on the weather during Halloween by Germans and Scandinavians. If evil spirits were seen, the weather would be terrible. The next day's weather would be temperate. However, if strong winds blew, warfare was in store.

Other ancient Halloween symbols and traditions for various countries have survived the centuries and were brought to the New World.

Belief in witches was common in many countries,

and people pictured them as old women riding on brooms, casting evil spells. Brooms were believed to have been kept by the hearth where old women sat to keep warm.

The carved pumpkin originated from the Scottish people, whose children carved large turnips or even turnip heads, anciently begged for bread to put on graves.

The cat, which is a symbol used in Halloween activities, was once a sacred animal among the Druids. They believed humans who were cursed for evil would turn into cats.

The present day trick-or-treating has survived from an ancient Irish custom. On this night groups of farmers went door-to-door soliciting for the village. Generous givers were promised good luck, especially while stingy contributors were threatened.

Costumes came from a custom in Scotland and Wales. People dressed up in frightening outfits to fool the spirits, hoping they were one of them so they would not be harmed.

In former days Halloween night was a time of predicting the future, and rituals calling for spiritual manifestations were practiced.

In Ireland a simple ring, a ring-a-ring-o'-roses, and a doll were added to the ingredients. The person who received the ring in the soup would be married the coming year. The receiver of the thimble would never marry, and the doll meant fun to others.

Matrimonial revelations were also made in the burning of nuts over coals. A girl selected three nuts, naming one after herself and the other two after two boys. She then ate one of the "lover" nuts burned beside her; the lover would be true. If the nut separated there would not be happy relationships with either lover.

Although some of the Halloween symbols and customs have survived the centuries, the seriousness of the customs has been lost. Today's modern world has replaced the traditional ghouls and goblins by live actors. Dressing up is not just to fool the spirits but to imitate a favorite hero or villain, and candy has taken the place of nuts and fruits once used to honor the Roman goddess of harvests.

Today, "Halloween has become a playful night for young adults mainly because for them to escape their mundane identities through costumes and the celebrations."

Last year Time magazine reported several Haloween parties for adults. Old mansions, discos and hotel ballrooms in many large cities were transformed into ghostly grounds where as many as 50,000 people were expected to attend. Even the movie industry is getting into the act. The traditional ghouls, vampires with costumes, are being replaced by up-beat heroes, movie stars and villains.

Associated Press reported Michael Jackson gives shows for \$100,000 of the country's biggest costume stars this year. Other star dress-up items include Reagan masks and Mr. T costumes.

Today, Halloween is a unique American celebration with a mix of old rituals and new customs.

Unfortunately, some people in society have twisted the holiday fun and dampened celebrations by having acts. Trick or treating, which is one of the largest and most participated in throughout the United States, has suffered from these potentially dangerous acts.

Last year, the threats of poison, pins and razor blades increased dramatically. Several towns tried to ban trick-or-treating, and parents and organizations planned parties to ensure a safe celebration.

Local communities have taken action by providing safety lectures and X-ray services.

Safety practices and proper costuming were demonstrated to a "standing room only" crowd at Utah Valley Regional Medical Center Oct. 22, said Jerry Sovensen, manager of recreation division.

Halloween itself was a major topic of concern at the meeting. "Treats should be carefully examined by the parents before children eat them," Sovensen said. In an effort to increase Halloween safety, Sovensen offered a free X-ray service for treatments on Wednesday evening.

In addition to the meeting were different ways children could avoid being molested or attacked by trick-or-treaters.

With the possible dangers of trick or treating, numerous parties are planned by various organizations around Provo. Student wards are sponsoring costume contests, pumpkin-carving contests and spook walks. Several movie theaters are featuring mysteries and spine-tingling thrillers, and haunted houses are in business.

Despite potential dangers created by some people, Halloween continues to hold its ghoulish traditions and draw a mystical air of celebration and frolicsome fun every year.

## NOTHING'S

# FREE!

But some things are half-price.

Get two haircuts for the price of one.

## Cut 'n Dried

440 N. University Ave. • 377-4774

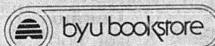
TRAVEL STATION	
377-7577	
835 N. 700 E., Provo	
CHRISTMAS FLIGHTS AT DISCOUNT PRICES	
NOW OPEN SATURDAYS 9:30 a.m. to 1:00 p.m. WEEKDAYS 8:30 a.m. to 6:00 p.m.	
DALLAS <b>\$258**</b>	CHICAGO <b>\$300**</b>
WASH. D.C. <b>\$320**</b>	DENVER <b>\$100**</b>
NEW YORK <b>\$360**</b>	ST. LOUIS <b>\$280**</b>
KANSAS CITY <b>\$200**</b>	MINNEAPOLIS <b>\$270**</b>
AND MORE CALL FOR DETAILS	

# Sit Up and Take Notice



**The Men's Shop**  
Kennington sport shirts  
are 25% off.

Long and short sleeve shirts that are  
sure to get attention. Sale ends  
Nov. 3, 1984.



byu bookstore

## Fun with Photography



Bob Allen  
Certified  
Photographic  
Counselor

## Zoom Lenses

What is a zoom lens, after all? If you could by magic move closer to or farther away from any subject it would have about the same affect on your picture as a zoom lens. The degree to which you can zoom in or out is limited by the focal length of the lens. Adding a non-zoom telephoto or wide angle lens does the same thing but the degree of telephoto magnification or wide angle scope is fixed and doesn't change as zoom lenses do.

Zoom lenses are divided into two general categories. Wide angle zooms which generally go from wide angle to slightly telephoto and telephoto zooms which go from moderate telephoto to more powerful telephoto.

Wide angle zooms are the area where the greatest advances have been made lately. The standard wide angle is the 28-80mm zoom. This lens includes the 28mm focal length, which is the most popular wide angle. It also includes the 80mm focal length which is the normal lens that usually comes with the camera. The 80mm part of the range is often called telephoto but it is an ideal focal length for portraits. This is the first truly multi-purpose lens, one that actually replaces 3 lenses that people sometimes buy separately.

For a lot of people it makes sense to use the 28-80mm zoom in the place of a wide angle lens. The zoom is slower than a 50mm normal lens but the advent of high quality fast films compensates for that. The extra cost of a 28-80mm lens is less than say a 28 wide angle, a normal, and an 85 or 135 telephoto, the convenience of continuously variable range is the free bonus.

There are some other wide angle zooms such as those that start at 24mm or even 20mm but don't go past the normal range such as 24-45 etc. and although they look attractive to me not many people buy them. There are also the zooms that go from wide angle to a more powerful telephoto range such as 35-200. These are very impressive but a little on the expensive side. Next week we will cover the telephoto zooms and explore the term "macro".



WHEN PICTURES ARE IMPORTANT,  
PEOPLE TRUST ALLEN'S.

36 N. University, Provo 84601  
373-4440



Universe photo by Dave Siddoway  
The Halloween season brings out the traditional crop of unusual costumes. The origin of these different looks is as varied as the looks themselves.

## Proposition 2 would alter session periods

By JULIE A. HOPKINS

University Staff Writer

All legislative sessions will be 45 days long if Proposition 2 is adopted by Utah citizens.

As it presently stands, the budget session is 20 days long in even-numbered years, and the general session lasts 60 days on odd-numbered years.

This change would eliminate the budget session, allowing the Legislature to consider a bill or resolution filed each year.

Representative Frank Knowton, of Layton, supports the proposition. He said the change would give more time for the Legislature to work and allow new representatives a better chance to introduce legislation during their first term, and give citizens more opportunities to be involved with the legislative process.

Representative Samuel Taylor, of Salt Lake City, is against the proposition. In the House Information Department, Taylor said the proposition would cost tax payers about \$130,000, and a better solution requiring the Legislature to meet 40 days annually should be considered.

Gubernatorial candidates Wayne Owens and Norm Bangert both support Proposition 2.

Owens will soon decide if he wants to run again. He wants to work on bills. Utah has more bills because the population of the state is growing, which causes more problems, so you

need more time."

Bangert's press secretary, Francine Gianni, said, "Bangert supports it because the bills (presently) have to go through the Legislature twice, and that's not good for the legislature."

Knowton said, "I think the budget session takes a certain amount of time, and 20 days is too short." Taylor said, "It's a good idea to shorten the session to 45 days — isn't this an admission that the responsibilities of the Legislature can be just as effective in 45 days as it can be in 60 days?"

To reduce the session to 45 days, the Legislature would have to meet for the additional "costly" days but to the 20-day budget session date to be changed.

Each day the Legislature meets, it costs \$13,600, according to Taylor. He said, "I would suggest that other priorities such as education, housing, utilities, day care centers, and medical care will also save money."

The change will allow new members of the Legislature a chance to indoctrinate themselves to the processes of government, according to Knowton. Presently, legislators can only submit legislation not dealing with the budget every other year in Utah.

"These new legislators have no opportunity to prepare themselves for submitting bills at the first time the Legislature meets," Knowton continued.

Taylor said, "This would possibly allow for more bills to consider, more taxes, more restrictions, less freedom. Are these what you want?"

## SAVE ON LONG DISTANCE

- \* No monthly service charge
- \* Min. pre-payment required
- \* (800) Toll free number to use while traveling

### Compare our rates!

5 Minute calls from Provo to:		
AT&T	S.I.S.	
San Antonio	2.24	1.75
New York City	2.53	2.04
San Diego	2.18	1.68
Salt Lake City	1.37*	.83

\* Mi. Bell Rate

225-6248

SHARED INFORMATION SERVICES  
A DIVISION OF NATIONAL APPLIED COMPUTER TECHNOLOGIES

Call Lynette between  
9 a.m. and 4 p.m. to save

## SPORTS

# Dolphins still undefeated; Broncos slip past Raiders

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

For the ninth straight week, sensational Dan Marino was right on target for the Miami Dolphins Sunday as he led the National Football League's only unbeaten team to a 38-7 rout of the winless Buffalo Bills.

Meanwhile, the Denver Broncos got off to a Los Angeles 28-10 start in overtime in a battle of American Conference West powers and the New York Giants took a surprisingly easy victory over the Washington Redskins, 37-12.

In another overtime game, the San Francisco 49ers crushed the Los Angeles Rams 33-0 in a key NFC West contest.

Mario continued his assault on

Miami's team record book by passing for 292 yards and three touchdowns. Marino completed 19 of 28 passes, including scoring tosses of 7, 65 and 10 yards, as Miami improved its record to 9-0—the best start in the NFL since the Minnesota Vikings were 10-0 in 1975.

The third-year quarterback shatters Bob Griese's single-season passing yardage mark of 2,473 yards late in the first quarter and finished the day with 2,672 yards. Seven regular season games are left in the 1984 campaign.

Barefoot Denver place-kicker Rich Karlton booted a 35-yard field goal at time expired in sudden-death overtime to give the Broncos a thrilling

victory over the defending Super Bowl champion Raiders.

The Broncos got their chance when safety Roger Jackson intercepted a pass from Los Angeles quarterback Marc Wilson and returned it 23 yards to the Raiders' 22-yard line with 38 seconds remaining.

New York's Joe Morris scored on the first play of overtime and Shamus Cofield two touchdown passes as the Giants stopped the Redskins on defense and buried them on offense.

The victory nudged the already tightly-bunched NFC East race.

Joe Montana threw for 365 yards and three touchdowns as the 49ers blanketed the Rams, completing 21 of his 31 attempts.

The victory gave the 49ers an 8-1 record and padded their West Division lead to three games over the Rams.

In earlier action, the New England Patriots came back from a 17-point deficit to whip the New York Jets 30-20 in an important AFC East battle and make a winner of Raymond Berry in his NFL debut.

In other NFL action, Cleveland downed winless Houston 31-13; Dallas, with Danny White at quarterback, dropped Indianapolis 22-3; Chicago defeated Minnesota 7-3; New Orleans nipped Cleveland 16-14; Pittsburgh buried Atlanta 35-10; St. Louis dumped Philadelphia 34-14; Green Bay stomped Detroit 41-9.

## Women harriers dominate

Two BYU women's cross country teams finished in first and second place on Saturday in Logan at the Utah State Cross Country Invitational.

The BYU-Blue team paced by

Jean Burgen, who finished second overall, won the competition with 33 points. The BYU-White team finished as runner-up even though Jill Holiday finished first in the 5,000-meter race.



**Pioneer**  
DIAMOND COMPANY

**300 COLOR PHOTO  
WEDDING INVITATIONS  
BY STYLART**

• PROFESSIONAL PHOTO SITTING  
• 10 5x7 COLOR PROOFS YOURS TO KEEP  
• TWO 5x7 BLACK AND WHITE GLOSSIES  
• 50 THANK YOU'S WITH ENVELOPES  
• 300 COLOR INVITATIONS  
• 300 SEALS

**ALL FOR ONLY  
\$149.00**

470 NORTH UNIVERSITY AVE. 377-2650

## Wyoming rolls over Rams; Utah bombs UTEP Miners

FORT COLLINS, Colo. (AP) — Fullback Dave Evans rushed for 288 yards and two touchdowns and halfback Kevin Lowe added 170 yards and two more scores to bring Wyoming's big-play wishbone offense to a dominant 44-10 conference victory over Colorado State on Saturday.

The victory raised Wyoming's record to 5-0-4 overall and 4-2 in the conference. Colorado State fell to 2-4-2 and 2-4.

Wyoming's offensive explosion, featuring 565 total yards and scoring plays of 82 and 68 yards, offset a four-touchdown passing performance by Colorado State quarterback Kelly Stouffer.

Stouffer first two passing attempts in less than three minutes ago early in the fourth quarter, drawing the Rams from 45-21 to 43-34, but Wyoming linebacker Bruce Mowry snuffed out a subsequent threat on an interception with 5:08 remaining.

At the half, the Cowboys led 29-21 after an 80-yard drive for a score. The Cowboys never looked back after that.

In Salt Lake City, freshman running back Eddie Johnson rushed for 248 yards and three touchdowns to spark Utah to a 43-15 victory over Texas-EI Paso in a WAC game Saturday.

Johnson's yardage total broke a school record of 222 yards set by Del Rodger in 1981 against Wyoming.

The Utes' victory was their ninth straight at home and evened their season record at 4-4-1. They are 3-2-1 in conference play. The Cowboys are now 3-4-1 and 2-3-1 in the WAC.

Another record was set by Utah placekicker Andre Guardi who kicked his 39th straight conversion, breaking the old conference record of 37, held by former Ute Guy Pearce.

Johnson had his first touchdown on a 15-yard run in the first quarter.

## Huskies win in comeback; Oklahoma, Ohio State lose

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Jacque Robinson ran for three touchdowns in the second half and No. 1 ranking. Washington Huskies came from behind Saturday to beat the Arizona Wildcats, 28-12 in a turnover-plagued Pac-10 Conference game.

In Lawrence, Kan., Dodge Schwartz kicked four field goals and Wayne Ziegler scored on a 63-yard interception return Saturday, marking Kansas' 28-point underdog, to a 25-11 college football upset of second-ranked Oklahoma.

Oklahoma, 5-1-1, was forced to go with three defensive backs to start All-must because of an injury to senior Danny Bradley and the Sooners' offense never lifted off, making only five first downs in the first half.

In Berkeley, Calif., Ty Allert's fourth-period quarterback sack and James Lott's controversial

pass defense preserved No. 3-ranked Texas' 13-7 victory over No. 14 Southern Methodist.

Late in the fourth period, SMU had a fourth-and-1 just outside the end zone. As the ball was driven a pass into the end zone, it appeared Lott interfered with the SMU receiver, but no call was made.

The other game involving the Top 10, No. 4 Florida trampled Kansas State 62-14, No. 6 Ohio State was upset 16-14 by Wisconsin, Notre Dame surprised No. 7 Louisiana State 30-9, No. 9 North Carolina got past the unbeatens, defeating East Carolina 42-20, and No. 10 Oklahoma State slipped past Colorado 20-14.

In the No. Ten, No. 11 Boston College beat Rutgers 24-10, No. 12 Auburn edged Mississippi State 24-21, No. 13 Georgia stomped Kentucky 37-7, No. 17 Iowa got past Indiana 24-10, No. 18 Virginia beat Virginia Tech 24-10, No. 19 Penn State 17-14, and No. 20 USC ripped California 31-7.

## Spookin Special



Mon.-Wed.  
16" 2 Item  
Ham & Pineapple  
**\$6.95**

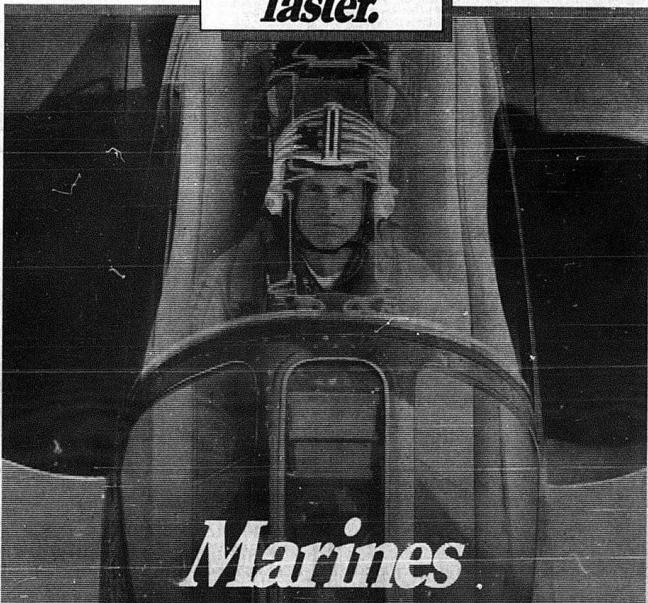
Mon.-Wed.  
12" Combos  
& 1 qt. Pop  
**\$7.95**

As a Marine Officer, you could be in charge of a Mach 2 + F/A-18A, a vertical take-off Harrier or one of our other jets or helicopters. And you could do it by the time you're 23. But it takes a special commitment on your part. We demand leaders at all levels. We teach you to be one. If you're

a freshman or sophomore, ask about our undergraduate officer commissioning programs. If you're a junior, check out our graduate programs. Starting salaries are from \$17,000 to \$23,000. And you can count on going farther...faster.

We're looking for a few good men.

**Go farther...  
faster.**



Marine Corps Open House Nov 1, Room 347 ELWC, 7pm. Come see what it takes to become a Marine Corps officer, or call Capt. Pugh collect for details (801) 524-4086.



# The Marketplace

"AD" IT UP!

Open: Mon.-Fri. 8:30-4:30 5<sup>th</sup> Floor ELWC Ph. 378-2897 BUY • SELL • TRADE • SAVE!**CLASSIFIED AD POLICY**

- 3-line minimum.
- Deadline for regular Classified Ads: 11:00 a.m. 1 day prior to publication.
- Deadline for Classified Display: 4:00 p.m. 3 days prior to publication.

Every effort will be made to protect our readers from deceptive advertising. If you believe the Universe does not adequately protect your interests, please let us know.

Please note: It is recommended that you check to see if it is impossible to make a call before you place an ad.

Advertisers are encouraged to check the first insertion. In case of error, please return by 11:00 a.m. the first business day after insertion for any errors at the first insertion. Ads may be made after that time.

Cash Rate - \$1.00 per line

1 day, 3 lines ..... 3.00  
2 days, 3 lines ..... 5.00  
3 days, 3 lines ..... 6.00  
4 days, 3 lines ..... 7.00  
5 days, 3 lines ..... 7.50  
10 days, 3 lines ..... 13.00  
20 days, 3 lines ..... 13.50

service rate charge \$0.10

After rates subject to \$1.00

service charge per line.

**1-Personals**

**FREE DENTAL EXAMINATION**, 2-5 Ram., Dr. Theodore C. Benson, 256-2210.

**GOOD SELECTION** of used textbooks, L.D.S. Children. All books 20% off. We will not be undersold. Pioneer Books, 729 Columbia Rd., 377-9988.

**RESUMES**

Send us the edge on top jobs with your professional resume. 756-2004.

**FREE DENTAL EXAM & X-RAY**, 2-5 Ram., Dr. Atteca, 377-0202.

**SPEAK A Little**, make a lot with Classified Ads! Call 377-2987 today.

**COLLEGE SWEATSHIRTS**: Harvard, Yale, Princeton, Dartmouth, Penn State, USC, UCLA, Stanford, Notre Dame, others. \$15.00 postpaid. Send S.A.S.E. to Box 317, Brookhaven, N.Y. 11713. 601-853-1085.

**HONEY-MONANNIVERSARY** gift basket, 2-5 Ram., 1st. Well-set rural setting. \$40. night. 378-4846 or 378-2214.

**CLASSIFIED AD DIRECTORY****LOW COST**

Health Insurance  
with  
Maternity Benefits  
& Complications  
Coverage  
Call: 378-2987  
375-2987 489-7515 ext.

We are the #1

Health Insurance Agency

Don't settle for second best. We have more products with better coverage than anyone else. Call us for a free quote, starting as low as \$850.00 a month of maternity, plus privileges, variations, etc. Real experience with a love of health care. Call John or JoAnn at 378-2987.

Serving BYU students 13 yrs.

HEALTH PROTECTION

including

MATERNITY BENEFITS

CHIPMAN ASSOCIATES

20+ years EXPERIENCE

Major Medical

Health Benefits

Independent Agents

226-1816

EXCELLENT COVERAGE

Health Insurance

Includes

Maternity

Benefits

The Daily Universe re-

quires all classified

ads to be submitted in

advance.

Above rates subject to \$1.00

service charge per line.

**3-Instr. & Training****GUITAR-Drum-Bango rock**

is specialty... 225-9006, 225-

900

PRIVATE LESSONS with the

BEST INSTRUCTORS in the valley.

Call: 378-2987 next to El Atteca.

John Dr. 377-0202.

**MAJOR**

**MEDICAL**

**MATERNITY**

**BENEFITS**

Non-Smoker Rates

Call: 378-2987

**"The Difference is the Agent"**

378-3213

**Insurance Agencies****HEALTH INSURANCE**

and

**MATERNITY**

**BENEFITS**

We tailor make our policies to

fit your individual needs

or requirements.

Call: 378-2987

**FORD &**

**ASSOC.**

489-9101

489-9166

**EMPLOYERS**

seeking

employees

for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

JOIN OUR FAMILY

after

a baby's birth

or adoption

3-7 yrs.

Call: 378-2987

**CAUTION**

Employers seeking

employees for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

**10 YRS OR MORE**

Clean car driver, man-

agement seeking

employees for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

**WOMAN**

**NEED**

**3-7 yrs.**

Call: 378-2987

**EMPLOYERS**

seeking

employees for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

**EMPLOYERS**

seeking

employees for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

**EMPLOYERS**

seeking

employees for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

**EMPLOYERS**

seeking

employees for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

**EMPLOYERS**

seeking

employees for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

**EMPLOYERS**

seeking

employees for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

**EMPLOYERS**

seeking

employees for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

**EMPLOYERS**

seeking

employees for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

**EMPLOYERS**

seeking

employees for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

**EMPLOYERS**

seeking

employees for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

**EMPLOYERS**

seeking

employees for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

**EMPLOYERS**

seeking

employees for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

**EMPLOYERS**

seeking

employees for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

**EMPLOYERS**

seeking

employees for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

**EMPLOYERS**

seeking

employees for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

**EMPLOYERS**

seeking

employees for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

**EMPLOYERS**

seeking

employees for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

**EMPLOYERS**

seeking

employees for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

**EMPLOYERS**

seeking

employees for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

**EMPLOYERS**

seeking

employees for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

**EMPLOYERS**

seeking

employees for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

**EMPLOYERS**

seeking

employees for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

**EMPLOYERS**

seeking

employees for

advertising in this

classification does not

include

the Daily Universe,

or the LDS Church.

**EMPLOYERS**

seeking

employees for

## Fund raising out of control

### Spending limit needed

By TIM CHAVEZ

University Staff Writer

Money may have played a role in American elections, now it's become dominant. Increasingly, voices inside and outside of Congress warn that the nation's political system is being corrupted by the politicians' obsession with raising large sums of money.

The Nov. 6 election will estimate the most expensive campaign in U.S. history. A record \$800 million will be spent nationally, according to analysts for U.S. News & World Report.

Most politicians, however, favor rules for reforms in limiting campaign fund raising and spending.

Paul Rogers, county treasurer and financial coordinator for Utah Republican gubernatorial candidate Norm Baugher, said: "Limiting campaign spending is a worthwhile idea, but determining a limit would be difficult. It is especially difficult when an individual gets a lot of free media coverage."

"Establishing campaign spending limits that are fair and equitable is essential, especially considering today's costs of conducting a campaign," said Tony Tsakakis, press secretary for Wayne Owen, Utah Democratic gubernatorial candidate.

Costs of conducting a gubernatorial campaign, especially in Utah, are relatively insignificant compared to Congressional and Presidential campaigns.

A record of at least \$315 million is expected to be spent on all sides before the battle for the presidency is over.

Reagan only five months into his campaign fund drive, amassed the legal total of \$14 million for preconvention spending.

Combined with about \$10 million in federal matching funds appropriated for political campaign purposes, the re-election effort had more than \$24 million before the Republican convention in Dallas.

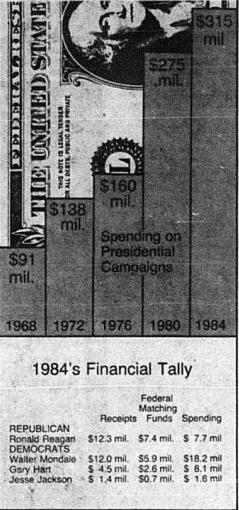
Tim Fincham, Mondale's chief fundraiser, said in U.S. News & World Report that most of their money comes from donations, receptions and other events. On April 2, before the New York primary, Mondale raised \$500,000 at a New York City banquet. In early December, some 5,000 home parties were held across the country with a minute-participant-TV commercial by Mondale. The evening's events netted more than \$1.4 million.

Although laws governing campaign spending are on the books, there always seems to be a way around them.

In 1974, a "post-Watergate morality" emerged. It was then that the 1974 Federal Election Campaign Act (FEC) was drawn up. The act limited campaign contributions and spending, provided public subsidies for presidential campaigns and conventions, and required detailed financial reports.

However, lawmakers and lawyers alike found loopholes in the laws by developing "independent expenditures." These are the kinds of money spent by state parties (often raised nationally) is exempt from the law used in ambiguous ways.

One development that emerged this year signed off on committee to the system is a lobbying effort by unions to "educate" their own members about the union's position. These expenditures don't count toward either the union's contribution limit or the candidate's spending limit.



### Idaho quake remembered by residents

CHALLIS, Idaho (AP) — It was a sunny fall morning when the most violent earthquake in the United States in a quarter-century wrenched the towns and ranches along the Lost River Range, killing two small children.

Twelve months later, the people of central Idaho are still in a state of reconciliation with the forces that left their lives fissured as the land, some don't want to say, others just can't forget, but no one is allowed to forget.

The Oct. 28, 1983, earthquake hit 7.3 on the Richter scale, the largest quake in the Lower 48 since 1959. It remains a vivid memory to Maynard and Helen Chappell and the rippled community surrounding the towns.

Any chance the incident would fade has been erased by tens of thousands of smaller tremors scientists predict may continue for years.

"You don't know if the earth's going to open up and swallow you — you don't know if it's going to fall on top of you," says Scott Tappon, a Challis grocer who witnessed the quake that toppled on two children walking to school on the crisp October morning.

After the political heat has cooled, some campaign accounts will be left with thousands of dollars in unspent cash.

House and Senate rules, and in some cases federal law, prohibit members from diverting campaign funds to personal use. Critics charge that violations are routinely ignored by both Congress's ethics committee and FEC.

The problem, the FEC contends, stems from the application of the law that Congress made in 1979.

For instance, lawmakers elected after Jan. 3, 1980 — not the new ones — are forbidden to use leftover campaign funds when they retire. Congressmen elected before that time essentially use what they see fit.

Retiring Representative Jim Ryall of Oregon used \$1,224 in his campaign funds to pay for two flights of himself, Representative Sam Hall Jr., D-Texas, ran up \$12,696 in American Express cards for "campaign" meals, travel, gifts and entertainment.

And all lawmakers are comfortable with campaign laws as they are. Representative Andrew Jacobs Jr., D-Ill., for instance, has introduced legislation to bar members from keeping leftover campaign funds.

### Politicking changed by media age

ALBANY, N.Y. (AP) — George Washington Abraham Lincoln and Franklin D. Roosevelt may have been the perfect presidential picks in their times, but in today's media age, they'd probably be history professor says.

If you took Washington "and put him on television," he probably would make Walter Mondale, on his worst and stiffest look, look if you'll pardon the expression, like a "green computer," says Thomas O'Kelly II, professor of American History at Siena College.

Lincoln, who "was considered by some to be even uglier before he grew the beard," also would not have won the election, Kelly said recently.

"His high-pitched, piercing voice probably would have sounded quite bad on radio," he said.

### "WHAT ABOUT TEACHING SEMINARY?"



Information Meeting  
Tuesday, Oct. 30  
4:00-5:00 p.m.  
347 ELWC

Church  
Educational  
System  
1 by Church of Jesus Christ  
of Latter-day Saints

### OPEN EARLY. OPEN LATE.

**kinko's** business day starts early and ends late so we're here when you need us most — before an early morning class or business appointment, after an evening meeting or seminar, and even on Saturdays and Sundays.

Come by and see us. No "Closed, Come By Again" signs when you have a job for **kinko's**.

New at **kinko's**  
Kroy Lettering Systems

Campus  
835 N. 700 E.  
Provo 377-1792

1 E. Center  
Knight Block Bldg.  
Provo 377-1791

**kinko's**

THE CAMPUS COPY SHOP

Copies · Reductions · Enlargements · Passport Photos · Binding · And much more!

## Doctor finds 'clear evidence' of sexual abuse to children

CHICAGO (AP) — A doctor who examined 24 women allegedly victimized by two sex rings based in a Minnesota community said he found physical evidence of sexual abuse. "I did find definite evidence of sexual abuse," Dr. Barry Bershaw of Minneapolis quoted as saying in a copyright story in Friday's American Medical News.

Prosecutors have alleged that 40 children were abused during activities of two sex rings in the tiny town of Burcham, Minn. The charges were dropped in a recent hearing in Scott County, court records indicate.

Twenty-five people were charged in one of which pleaded guilty in a plea-bargain arrangement. The guilty plea was entered Sept. 19, and Scott County Prosecutor Kathleen Morris agreed to drop all the charges against the other 20 on Oct. 15. Bershaw had testified in a pretrial hearing involving Robert and Lois Bentz, the couple accused of charges that they abused one of their sons and four neighborhood children.

He was dismissed as their trial was about to begin Oct. 15.

Charges against Burcham and his wife, Cindy, were dismissed as their trial was about to begin Oct. 15.

The News, a weekly publication of the American Medical Association, quoted the doctor as saying that despite the difficulty in finding physical evidence of sexual abuse, "I did find definite evidence in many of the children" alleged to have been victims of the two sex rings.

Don Nichols, a Minneapolis attorney who represented Scott County Deputy Sheriff Donald Burcham, in a suit filed by Burcham with sexual abuse, disputed Bershaw's findings.

"He (Bershaw) in fact, admitted at the pretrial hearing the kids' findings could have been within the normal range," Nichols said. "One of the Burcham children was taken to him early this year, and his finding at that time was there was no sexual abuse."

Charges against Burcham and his wife, Cindy, were dismissed as their trial was about to begin Oct. 15.

Are you still undecided  
about a career?

In 7 months  
you  
can be a  
dentist or a  
registered medical  
assistant!

Call 375-6717  
Think about it!  
We are an accredited  
private school.

Financial aid available

American  
Institute of Medical-Dental Technology  
Village Green  
1679 N. 200 W., Building 99 Provo, Utah 84604

Is your wardrobe pretty  
SCARY?

Does it need to be  
Re-VAMPED?

Come to

COUGAR CUSTOM

SEWING

3205 SFLC

378-2053

We mend, alter, tailor,  
and design clothes.  
**WE CAN HELP!**

## Strobe Talbott

### Diplomatic Correspondent for TIME "Deadly Gambits: America and Russia on Disarmament"

Of all the ways in which the U.S. and the Soviet Union compete, none is of greater importance and danger than their rivalry in the acquisition and deployment of nuclear weapons. Should these superpowers ever come to blows, it would almost certainly be with these arms that they would strike each other, if not at the outset of hostilities, then as soon as one side believed it was losing. Yet these weapons are so powerful and numerous that they have, in a curious, paradoxical, and somewhat reassuring way, negated their own military utility. For if either side ever resorted to the use of nuclear weapons, the result would probably be that side's own destruction as well as mass destruction inflicted on its enemy.

Strobe Talbott will discuss the factors that have resulted in the stalemate in nuclear arms control. He will not only how, but why the most vital negotiations of our time — the arms control talks between the United States and Soviet Union — collapsed into dangerous stalemate.

Tues., Oct. 30, 1984

Marriott Center

11:00 a.m.

There will be a Question and Answer Session in the Varsity Theatre at 12:00 noon

## NO CIVILIAN BAND CAN MAKE YOU THIS OFFER.

If you're a musician who's serious about your music, you should take a serious look at the Army.

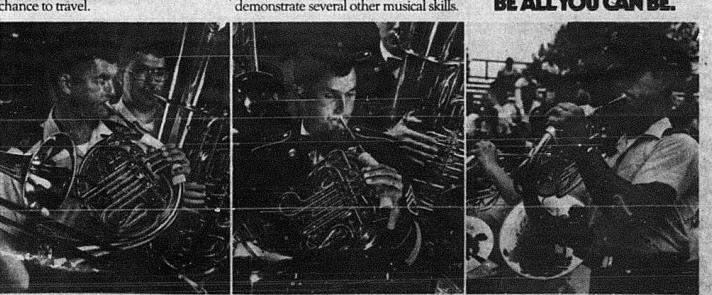
Army bands offer you an average of 40 performances a month. In everything from concerts to parades.

Army bands also offer you a chance to travel.

It's a genuine, right-now, immediate opportunity.

Compare it to your civilian offers. Then write: Army Opportunities, P.O. Box 7715, Clifton, NJ 07015.

**ARMY BAND.  
BE ALL YOU CAN BE.**



## Cheating remains problem

By JONATHAN AIKELE

University Staff Writer

Eden has plunged into a war between grades and ethics, between studying and copying, and between future ideals and academic demands.

A recent article in *The Salt Lake Tribune* said that four college professors are investigating the school's worst cheating scandal in almost 20 years, and higher education researchers are reporting a national, 15-year decline in the social consciousness of college students.

The article also said, "However, Utah college and university officials say cheating exists but isn't any worse on their campuses now than for the past 10 or 15 years."

Some university officials feel there is a great interest among students for academic honesty, which leads to the avoidance of cheating.

"We hope students would inform us when they see other students cheating," said Robert C. Thornock, assistant director of University Standards. "Professors, also in most cases, can do much to stem cheating."

In the February 1980 issue of *Engineering Education*, Jack B. Everett told of the institutions' responsibilities for preventing academic dishonesty. He suggested that professors consider this responsibility a privilege.

Patti Johnson, a doctoral student at Arizona State University studying education, said she has developed a systematic plan to deter, detect and prosecute cheating.

"Students must be told of their moral responsibilities," emphasizing that cheating will not be tolerated."

According to Johnson, teachers should seek to ensure equal access to study materials, including old homework sets, examination papers, etc. "Instructors can minimize the effect of grades on assignments that cannot be closely controlled. 'Courses should be challenging, but not overwhelming.' Unusually difficult or unusual assignments invite cheating." Uninteresting, trite exercises that do not stimulate learning fall into the same category.

Instruction on memorization of a large number of dates, locations, formulas or other bits of information may also be represented. Johnson said, "Once convinced, that the course material is unrealistic or unmeasurable, even the most student may find justification for cheating."

A key aspect in the prevention of cheating is setting an academic atmosphere



Although the incidence of cheating has not risen dramatically in Utah, a number of students continue to rationalize and attempt to obtain better grades through cheating. Students, as well as professors, can help decrease cheating.

where honesty is an expected standard and any deviation from this standard can be readily detected and handled, said Johnson.

Thornock said there are two ways professors could help decrease cheating at BYU: to mention and affirm the honor code throughout the semester and to let students know that if they cheat they will be caught.

"Honesty is a habit that has to be acquired like anything that is really worthwhile," said Elder Robert L. Backman, a member of the First Quorum of Seventy of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, speaking last Tuesday's Devotional assembly.

"All of our lives we face tests of character," said Elder Backman, "and if we have been taught well, we are sure to be honest, courageous and compas-

sionate."

Elder Backman told students integrity bears strongly on personal success in this life.

This integrity should be strong in other areas besides cheating on a test or a paper. Dwight M. Blood, professor of managerial economics, said, "Cheating should have integrity and acre, the grade they deserve."

"Cheating is gaining unfair advantage over other students. Asking a teacher for an incomplete grade or a grade change because you are failing is just as dishonest as it is I've concerned."

Blood said the students who are cheating are usually the ones who are failing in the class. "I don't feel bad about the problem myself, but if I felt the need, I would send the student to standards. It is so easy to rationalize," said Elder Backman. "To pass life's character tests takes consistent work."

## Auto sale decline blamed on strike

TORONTO (AP) — The major U.S. automakers said yesterday that 6.5 percent died to the combined mid-October sales compared with a year earlier.

The Labor Department reported consumer prices rose 0.3 percent in September, producing a moderate annual inflation rate of 4.2 percent for the first nine months of 1984.

Meantime, Fortune magazine's business page is more confident about future prosperity than it was six months ago.

Yields on bank accounts fell this week by the largest amount for any week since the government lifted interest-rate ceilings a year ago, an industry newsletter reports.

The drop in yields on bank accounts and certificates of deposit was an acceleration of the downward trend in interest rates since the summer, said Robert K. Headly, publisher of the Miami-based Bank Rate Monitor.

The declines in bank account yields follow a quarter-point reduction to 12.5 percent in the prime one-year lending rate at most major banks, Headly said.

"The next question is

at what point will rates drop enough to enable banks to further lower their lending rates?" he said.

The rise of the Labor Department's Consumer Price Index was led by a 1.1 percent upswing in gasoline costs.

## RENT A CAR

for a day, week, or month

**\$9.95**

per day

& up

Trucks and moving van available. No reservations necessary

10% off with ad. BYU students must be 18 yrs.

**RENT-A-CAR** 289 S. Univ., Provo 375-4445

Limit one coupon per rental

Cars not to leave state.

## ★★ DISCOUNT ★★ CHRISTMAS AIR

DAILY DEPARTURES DEC. 13-18

All roundtrip from SLC  
NO extra charge for weekend travel

BOSTON	\$380	MEMPHIS	\$329
CHICAGO	\$290	MIAMI	\$429
CINCINNATI	\$299	NASHVILLE	\$329
CLEVELAND	\$310	NEW YORK CITY	\$350
COLUMBUS	\$350	SAN FRANCISCO	\$200
DAYTON	\$329	PHILADELPHIA	\$350
DETROIT	\$310	PITTSBURGH	\$380
HARTFORD	\$429	ST. LOUIS	\$300
LOS ANGELES	\$149	WASHINGTON DC	\$320

Subject to availability & travel conditions. Call for details.

**THOMAS TRAVEL EXPRESS**  
208 East 800 South, Salt Lake City, UT 84111  
**328-9803**

## NEEDED:

volunteers to apply for

## Management-Level Leadership Appointments in the new "Student Life Involvement Center"

Those interested are requested to submit a brief resume and sign-up for an interview, in room 357 ELWC, before Wed., Oct. 31.

## Family found after 62 years

ROCHESTER, N.Y. (AP) — At age 82, Albert Hyde was accustomed to living alone in a log cabin and riding his bicycle 10 miles a day to fetch water from Jim Bryan's barber shop.

He thought he would live his final years without a family — until one day this month when he heard some piano music played in a way he hadn't heard there in 62 years.

There were songs like "Till We Meet Again," "Down By the Old Mill Stream," "When Irish Eyes Are Smiling" and "The Old Rugged Cross."

Poking out of the old shop in a vegetable style of clothing at a church hall was the younger sister he had not seen since 1922, when she was 13, and he called her "Pumpkin seed."

## FBI to test crime file

WASHINGTON (AP) — An FBI advisory group recommended testing of a computer file that could enable investigative agencies across the nation to exchange information on off-campus suspects and their associates, an agency spokesman confirmed Friday early.

The FBI, concluding testing last week in Arlington, Va., approved further study of the Economic Crime Index, FBI spokesman Lane Bonner said.

Information about suspects in financial crimes will be a prime focus of the project, Bonner said.

<b>THE UNDERGROUND</b>	
<b>DAILY SPECIALS</b>	<b>LUNCH</b>
Mon. Veal Parmesan	\$3.99
Tues. Beef Stew	\$3.99
Wed. Lasagna	\$3.99
Thurs. Real Turkey Dinner	\$3.99
(NOT powdered mashed potatoes)	
Fri. Crab Salad Crustless Sandwich	\$3.99
Fri. Night—Sisdon Tips	\$6.95
Sat. Night—Prime Rib	\$9.95
with baked potato, vegetable, & buttered croissant roll.	
<b>FRIDAY &amp; SATURDAY OPEN LATE</b>	55 N. University Ave. 377-5044

Does anyone in Utah County actually guarantee in writing the Lowest Price on Diamond Wedding sets?

Yes.

Now you know where to go to get your diamond and ring. But the best part is that our guaranteed prices are for LAZARE KAPLAN CUT diamonds. Most diamond stores can't even offer this guarantee. And we offer it for all types of diamond prices. How our price guarantee really becomes exciting, because coupled with this we have the largest ring selection in Utah County.

It's no wonder we sell so many diamonds and rings.

**Wilson Diamonds**

When quality counts.

430 N. 900 E., Provo 375-4330 Open 10-7



## Break through

to The 1984-85

## BYU Services and Directory

Soaring to you this week is The 1984-85 BYU Services and Directory! This book offers pages and pages of phone numbers for students, faculty and staff, department offices, and campus services. Campus events, a campus map, and informative ads are other great features found in the Services and Directory. Monday and Tuesday the Directory will be distributed to on-campus offices and dorms. Starting Wednesday, directories will be available for students who live off-campus to pick up at the south entrance of the Garden Court in the Wilkinson Center. Marvel at what you can find in this year's BYU Services and

Directory!

One copy per apartment please.



## Break through

to The 1984-85

## BYU Services and Directory

Soaring to you this week is The 1984-85 BYU Services and Directory! This book offers pages and pages of phone numbers for students, faculty and staff, department offices, and campus services. Campus events, a campus map, and informative ads are other great features found in the Services and Directory. Monday and Tuesday the Directory will be distributed to on-campus offices and dorms. Starting Wednesday, directories will be available for students who live off-campus to pick up at the south entrance of the Garden Court in the Wilkinson Center. Marvel at what you can find in this year's BYU Services and

Directory!

One copy per apartment please.